Order of Service, Sunday 3rd August 2014 Prelude: MATTHEW Notices and Call to Worship Worship Asst. Welcome and introduction Rev'd O'Neill Lighting the Chalice Rev'd O'Neill Ed Fordham Service of Remembrance Offertory: MATTHEW Poem of Remembrance: Aftermath by Siegfried Sassoon George Appleby Roll Call of Remembrance Ed Fordham With Margaret Perry, Janna Williams and Kerry Reid Meditation: Spoken and Silent Rev'd O'Neill Readings The power of a letter home Ed Fordham With Jane Williams, George Appleby and Rev'd O'Neill Voluntary: MATTHEW Readings Poem by German solider, Herr Goldfeld Ingrid Tavkar Poem by American soldier, Alan Seeger Leighton Cole

Closing Words

Music (pre-recorded)

Postlude: MATTHEW

Where have all the Flower Gone

(Peter, Paul and Mary)

Introductory notes:

Notice and Call to worship

From the lecturn

Welcome and introduction Rev'd Patrick O'Neill

Lighting the Chalice Rev'd Patrick O'Neill

Service of Remembrance

Ed Fordham

Today we look back and reflect on the conflict that was to start across the whole of Europe and become known as World War One – The Great War...

The lives of all in Great Britain were touched – all families felt a loss – indeed by the end of the war 16 million had been killed and over 20 million were wounded.

But this was not a war that Britain joined reluctantly – many did not want war, but few predicted the long and slow trench was that was to come. At the start of war there was optimism in both Britain and Germany - "It would be over by Christmas".

This chapel was not untouched by the realities of the war and over the course of the next four years we will remember the individuals from this congregation. Many of them were volunteers, few in fact from this Chapel were conscripts...

Indeed in the period from 4th August to 12th September 478,893 mem joined the army - including 33,204 on 3 September alone – the highest daily total of the war and more than the average *annual* intake in the years immediately before 1914.

Today we will try and draw out the voices from that war – to reflect, to consider what happened, to give thanks for the freedoms we enjoy, and to remember.

We have a series of poems, readings, some hymns and will play some songs as we draw on our strength and play our part in the rallying cry – never again – though of course we now know, just 21 years later... it did happen again.

We will now take the offertory collection - which will be shared with

Siegfried Sassoon: Aftermath (written in March 1919)

Have you forgotten yet?...

For the world's events have rumbled on since those gagged days, Like traffic checked while at the crossing of city-ways:

And the haunted gap in your mind has filled with thoughts that flow Like clouds in the lit heaven of life; and you're a man reprieved to go, Taking your peaceful share of Time, with joy to spare.

But the past is just the same--and War's a bloody game...

Have you forgotten yet?...

Look down, and swear by the slain of the War that you'll never forget.

Do you remember the dark months you held the sector at Mametz-The nights you watched and wired and dug and piled sandbags on parapets?
Do you remember the rats; and the stench
Of corpses rotting in front of the front-line trench-And dawn coming, dirty-white, and chill with a hopeless rain?
Do you ever stop and ask, 'Is it all going to happen again?'

Do you remember that hour of din before the attack-And the anger, the blind compassion that seized and shook you then
As you peered at the doomed and haggard faces of your men?
Do you remember the stretcher-cases lurching back
With dying eyes and lolling heads--those ashen-grey
Masks of the lads who once were keen and kind and gay?

Have you forgotten yet?...

Look up, and swear by the green of the spring that you'll never forget.

Roll Call of Remembrance read by Ed Fordham

We will now have The Roll Call of Remembrance of Rosslyn Hill Unitarian Chapel of the 21 men who gave their lives and are commemorated on the war memorial in this church.

As I call their names, Janna, Margaret and Kerry will light a candle for each of the men (i.e. 7 candles each).

Lieutenant Alfred F Schuster died November 30th 1914, aged 30, Ypres, France
Lieutenant Gordon Hollingsworth died August 12th 1915, Gallipoli Peninsula, Turkey
Private James Kearney died August 21st 1915, Gallipoli Peninsula, Turkey
2nd Lieutenant Arthur Roscoe died September 5th 1916, aged 26, Corbie, France
Private Douglas Thomson died September 15th 1916, The Somme, France

2nd Lieutenant Harold Huddlestondied June 2nd 1916, Carnoy, FranceCaptain Clifford Hartdied August 9th 1916, Fleurbaix, FranceSurgeon Charles Gowdied November 13th 1916, Thiepval, FranceCaptain Richard Roscoedied February 4th 1917The Somme, France

Lieutenant Edward Ellis awarded the Military Cross

died February 7th 1917, aged 32, Thiepval, France

Private Frederick Lawford died April 9th 1917, aged 20, Souchez, France
Commander Bernard Ellis awarded Distinguished Service Order and the

Distinguished Service Medal

died April 21st 1918, aged 33, Wimereux, France

Private Seymour Goodwin died April 28th 1917, Arras, France

Lieutenant Percival Hart died May 3rd 1917, aged 24, unknown location, France

Captain Clive Keen died May 10th 1917, aged 27, Wancourt, France 2nd Lieutenant Laurence Johnson died May 15th 1918, aged 20, Pernes, France

Major Harold Brown awarded Distinguished Service Order and Military Cross

death reported 1918, location unknown

2nd Lieutenant John Hamer death reported June 1918, location unknown
Cavalryman Henry Madgwick death reported June 1918, location unknown
2nd Lieutenant Hamilton M Wylie death reported June 1918, location unknown
Captain Allan Keen died September 6th 1918, aged 29, Heilly, France

Meditation: Spoken and Silent Rev'd O'Neill

The power of a letter Home

Ed Fordham

During World War One up to 12 million letters a week were delivered to soldiers, many on the front line.

When a soldier on the Western Front wrote to a London newspaper in 1915 saying he was lonely and would appreciate receiving some mail the response was immediate. The newspaper published his name and regiment and within weeks he'd received 3,000 letters, 98 large parcels and three mailbags full of smaller packages.

Wherever a soldier was fighting in Europe, his reply would have been delivered back to Britain within a day or two of posting.

These are unpublished letters between a relative of mine John Henry Bloomfield and his family – Mother Mrs Bessie Bloomfield, Father Mr Arthur Gregory Bloomfield. John was just 18 when he went to war. His parents, Arthur and Bessie ran the local Post Office and village store.

John Henry Bloomfield

Mrs Bessie Bloomfield

Mr Arthur Gregory Bloomfield

The British Army

Barnaby Raine

Jane Williams

Patrick O'Neill

George Appleby

Dear Mother Barnaby Raine Dear Mother Barnaby Raine Dear John Jane Williams From the Red Cross George Appleby Dear John Jane Williams Address Unknown George Appleby Deceased George Appleby Dear Bessie Patrick O'Neill Personal Effects Certificate George Appleby

There is a table in the middle of the congregation Jane and Patrick are sitting on one side Barnaby is sitting at one end George is sitting at the other end

Read by Barnaby Raine

Dear Mother and all,

Have just arrived here for the night. It's no good writing to me here as I may be gone first train in the morning or I may have to stay two or three days. It depends what regiment I join as I don't know yet.

I am all right at present. I am now going to get a cup of tea. I had a good dinner - supplied free. Well now I must be going after my tea or shan't get any.

Hoping you are all well, from your loving son,

J.H.B

Read by Barnaby Raine

Letter – passed by censor

Dear Mother,

Well here I am with the rest. We have joined the Battalion now and have got up near the lines. I have had no letter from you yet, but we have moved about so I daresay you have written. I might get it in time.

This is the fourth letter I have written and we were told today to put our address in middle of letter. 68981, B Company, 6th Platoon, Ist Battalion Queen's, British Expeditionary Force. Keep this address. If it is altered, I will let you know. I wrote to Gordon and Jack and will have to write again and give new address,

Well how are the peach trees getting on – more ripe yet I suppose. If you have had such weather as we've had today they soon will be.

Remember me to old friends and a goodbye for present.

From your loving son

John

Read by Jane Williams

Dear John,

So glad to hear you was well. Have sent coca, tin milk, packet chocolate and some sweets, jam tart and pastry, a few apples and buns.

Father and Alice have told you the other news. I am busy with shop so close with love. Hope they will give you a long rest. Charlie Balls was not given draft leave after all. I am glad of the good news every day in papers.

From your loving Mother, B Bloomfield.

Post card to Mrs Bloomfield, Coney Weston, Bury St Edmunds

From the British Red Cross

Enquiry Department for Wounded and Missing

Re: Bloomfield J. H.

We beg to acknowledge the receipt of your letter, and will do our best to make all possible enquiries. As soon as we receive any information it will be forwarded to you immediately.

Read by George Appleby

Envelope addressed to

Private John H Bloomfield, 68981 B Company, 6th Platoon, 1st Battalion, Queen's British Expeditionary Force, France

Return to Arthur Gregory Bloomfield, Coney Weston, Bury St Edmunds Address unknown 19th November 1918

Read by Jane Williams

Dear John,

Hope you will write soon or get someone to write for you. Hope you are not seriously wounded. You know the war is over by now. We received an official wire about 1.30pm Monday. Then the school bell was rung – not so long as would have done as Mrs Albert Hogg is very ill. Percy is coming tonight – they don't know if she will last so long – no hope for her unless a very great change.

I went down to Barningham to fetch some things. Mr Cullum is in France but alright.

We had a sharp frost this last two nights – if you should land in England send a wire. Aunt Alice and Uncle and all the rest are ill with the flu. Aunt Edie is well and children. Ma Cooke is better now.

I must close. Do write soon, and let us know how you are getting on.

Love from all.

I remain your loving Mother, B Bloomfield

At this point Barnaby gets up and exits

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Envelope addressed to

Private John H Bloomfield, 68981 1st Battalion, Queen's Royal West Surrey Regimsnet 1st South African General Hopsital, Abbervile, France, British Expeditionary Force,

Return to Arthur Gregory Bloomfield, Coney Weston, Bury St Edmunds 29th November 1918 Addressee Deceased

At this point Jane gets up and exits

Read by Patrick O'Neill

Dear Bessie

As last I think there is a chance of your getting a letter. I did not write to you at Abberville for various reasons which I will explain when I see you.

I wrote to John once while you were there. I don't know whether he received it or if it arrived too late. I am so thankful you are in England again.

This has been a dreadful fortnight. I trust I shall never experience such another. Poor boy – I had made several plans for the future but they are all dashed to the ground. My heart is very sore I cannot write much about it.

I hope you have not knocked yourself out. It has been a sharp trial for you all among strangers. I am thankful they were so kind to you both. I hope they will be rewarded. Your wire arrived this morning or rather Ted's saying you would arrive Thetford 12.59 which is practically 1 o'clock. According to an October time table I borrowed there is only one train down on Sunday that leave Liverpool Street 9.40 and arrives Thetford 1.10 but perhaps they have been altered a few minutes,

Anyhow we will wait for you if there is only that one.

A wire has just come from our Ted saying that he is coming tomorrow (Saturday) arriving Thetford 5.19. What a surprise. I suppose his Boss has given his a few days leave. Alice us already airing his bed. I hope he won't take cold in this weather.

You will be pleased to see him I suspect after all your troubles. Poor boy it will be rather a sad home-coming.

Please thank your brother for his kind and sympathetic letter. I could not read it all – perhaps I may some day – he will know why. I cannot write more.

Heaps of love to you all and my thanks,

your loving husband Arthur.

At this point Patrick gets up and exits

Personal Effects Certificate

The effects enumerated on the back hereof which were packed under the personal supervision of an officer, are all that were recovered.

List of Money etc. extracted from Kit of

Reg No 68981

Rank Pte

Name Bloomfield J H Regiment 1st Queens

One Pay Book tick
One Small Book tick
One Identity Disc tick

Letters Bundle – one

Photo's tick
Pipe one
Pocket Book tick
Religious Medallion tick
Religious books one

List of Article of Intrinsic or Sentimental Value

Cigarette Case one
Supply Tin one
Tobacco Pounch one
Books of notes none
Belt and Buckle one

At this point George gets up and exits

Voluntary played by Matthew Fletcher

Read by Ingrid Tavkar

German Soldier Herr GOLDFELD Translated by Peter Appelbaum (Killed during the war: no more is known about him, not even his first name.)

TO A MISSING FRIEND

You have no grave, no cross ... but you did die. Maybe in some dark thicket your bones lie Or you were sunk in swamp in deep of night, Or Cossacks cruelly robbed you of the light.

And when it was and where and how ...and why I know not: death in forest does not cry.
You are a skull now white-bleached by the rain Round which the weasel lightly leaves its train.

You are the ploughed earth on which horses stand You are the grain that once did crown the land You are the bread the farmer once did eat You are the strength when peace returns to greet.

Read by Leighton Cole

Poem by Alan Seeger – I have a Rendezvous with Death

I have a rendezvous with Death At some disputed barricade, When Spring comes back with rustling shade And apple-blossoms fill the air— I have a rendezvous with Death When Spring brings back blue days and fair. It may be he shall take my hand And lead me into his dark land And close my eyes and quench my breath— It may be I shall pass him still. I have a rendezvous with Death On some scarred slope of battered hill, When Spring comes round again this year And the first meadow-flowers appear. God knows 'twere better to be deep Pillowed in silk and scented down, Where Love throbs out in blissful sleep, Pulse nigh to pulse, and breath to breath, Where hushed awakenings are dear... But I've a rendezvous with Death At midnight in some flaming town, When Spring trips north again this year, And I to my pledged word am true, I shall not fail that rendezvous.

As the poem ends the music starts - a recording of Where have all the Flower Gone by Peter, Paul and Mary, written by Pete Seeger nephew of the poet Alan Seeger

Closing words Rev'd O'Neill

Postlude: Matthew Fletcher